

## **SINGLE USE CATHETER**

### **BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION**

Millions of people suffer with the condition of bowel incontinence. The lack of bowel control causes people embarrassment and unsanitary episodes, quite often leading to social isolation. Treatments for the condition range from conservative treatment to radical treatment such as surgery. However, many patients do not respond to conservative treatment and, for various reasons, are not candidates for surgery.

The prior art discloses devices which are used to help suffer of bowel incontinence with controlling the condition in order to lead a normal lifestyle. One such device is disclosed in U.S. Patent 4,831,422, (Fisher et al). The device is a probe having a dual lumen and inflatable cuff. The transmission and monitoring of reflected IR light generates an alarm signal when a predetermined amount of reflected IR light is measured. IR light is reflected in response to fecal mass.

Most bowel control probes include electronics for sensing and alerting the user to the presence of fecal mass to avoid incontinent episodes. There is a need in the prior art for an inexpensive, single use catheter which can be used to prevent incontinent episodes.

It is an object of the invention to provide an inexpensive bowel catheter.

It is another object of the invention to provide a single use catheter having a one-way valve controlling inflation of a cuff about the catheter.

It is yet another object of the invention to provide a catheter which must be destroyed to allow removal to insure only a single use.

It is another object of the invention to provide a catheter having a hydrophobic filter tip.

These and other objects of the invention will become apparent to ordinary skill in the art after reading the disclosure of the invention.

**SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION**

The single use catheter has a lumen with a hydrophobic filter tip at one end. The lumen is divided into two parallel conduits. A first conduit terminates in a one-way valve. A syringe is attached to the one-way valve. Air, saline solution or sterilized water can be introduced through the one-way valve and inflate a cuff about the lumen. The second parallel conduit terminates in a charcoal filter for elimination of bowel gas. The one-way valve prevents deflation of the cuff unless the lumen is cut to allow the fluid from the cuff to exit and deflate the cuff.

**BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS**

**FIGURE 1** is a side view of the catheter of the invention.

### DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

Referring to Figure 1, the single use catheter is formed by a lumen **20** having first **22** and second **24** parallel conduits. The lumen terminates at a distal end in a hydrophobic filter tip **28**. Spaced from the filter tip **28** and encircling the lumen **20** is a cuff **26**. The cuff **26** is secured in place to the lumen. The first conduit **22** is in fluent communication with the cuff. The conduit **22** extends from the cuff to, and terminates in a one-way valve **32**.

A syringe **52** having a tube **54** is connected to the one-way valve **32**. The syringe may be a bulb or plunger type. The syringe is charged with 20-25 milliliters of saline or sterilized water. After the tube has been connected to the one-way valve, the syringe is used to inflate the cuff, as will be explained. A second conduit **24** extends from the hydrophobic tip **28** at one end to a filter **44** at the other end. The filter **44** is formed by a charcoal filter sandwiched by two hydrophobic filters. A filter cap is used to close the second conduit **24**.

To use the catheter, the user grasps the lumen below the balloon. The lumen is inserted into the annus approximately three inches or a depth recommended by the doctor. Once in place, the syringe is used to inject the sterile water or saline solution through the first conduit **22** to inflate the cuff **26**. After inflation, the syringe is disconnected from the one-way valve, as it is no longer needed. Once inflated, the cuff is seated against the sphincter.

The catheter is particularly useful for those patients who are able to maintain a regular schedule of bowel movements. At the appropriate time, as scheduled or as sensed by the user, the catheter can be moved to allow bowel movement. The one-way valve does not allow the discharge of liquid from the cuff in order to deflate the cuff. To deflate the cuff, the user must cut the lumen so that fluid within the cuff is allowed to exit through the first conduit **22**. Once deflated, the catheter can be removed.

The tip of the lumen is preferably formed of silicone and contains the hydrophobic filter. The hydrophobic filter presents a barrier to liquids but allows gases to pass through the second conduit **24**. The second conduit **24** is provided with charcoal filter **44** to eliminate odors of gases passing through the catheter.

While the invention has been described with reference to a preferred embodiment, variations and modifications would be apparent to one of ordinary skill in the art. The invention is intended to encompass such variations and modifications without departing from the scope of the invention.